



Communication challenges with COVID-19.

2. Communication tips for all stages of COVID-19 illness [shared by VitalTalk 2020, adapted for NZ]

Screening - When someone is worried they might be infected

<i>What they say</i>	<i>What you say</i>
Why aren't they testing everybody?	We don't have enough test kits. <i>I wish it were different.</i>
Why do the tests take so long?	The lab is doing them as fast as they can. <i>I know it's hard to wait.</i>
How come someone else got tested?	I don't know the details, but what I can tell you is that was a different time. <i>The situation is changing so fast that what we did a week ago is not what we are doing today.</i>

Triaging - When you're deciding where a patient should go

<i>What they say</i>	<i>What you say</i>
Why shouldn't I just go to the hospital?	Our primary concern is your safety. We are trying to organise how people come in. <i>You can help by _____.</i>
Why are you keeping me out of the hospital?	<i>I imagine you are worried and want the best possible care.</i> Right now, the hospital has become a dangerous place unless you really, really need it. <i>The safest thing for you</i> is to ____.

Admitting - When your patient needs the hospital, or the ICU

<i>What they say</i>	<i>What you say</i>
Does this mean I have COVID19?	We will need to test you with a nasal swab, and we will know the result by tomorrow. <i>It is normal to feel stressed when you are waiting for results.</i>
How bad is this?	From the information I have now and from my examination, your situation is serious enough that you should be in the hospital. <i>We will know more in the next day,</i> and we will update you.
Is my grandfather going to make it?	<i>I imagine you are scared.</i> Here's what I can say: because he is 90, and is already dealing with other illnesses, <i>it is quite possible that he will not make it out of the hospital. It is too soon to say for certain.</i>
Are you saying that no one can visit me?	<i>I know it is hard to not have visitors.</i> The risk of spreading the virus is so high that I am sorry to say we cannot allow visitors. <i>They will be in more danger if they come into the hospital.</i> I wish things were different.

How can you not let me in for a visit?	The risk of spreading the virus is so high that I am sorry to say we cannot allow visitors. We can help you be in contact electronically. <i>I wish I could let you visit, because I know it's important, but it is not possible now.</i>
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Counselling - When emotions are running high

What they say	What you say
I'm scared.	This is such a tough situation. <i>I think anyone would be scared.</i> Could you share more with me?
I need some hope.	Tell me about the things you are hoping for? <i>I want to understand more.</i>
You people are incompetent!	I can see why you are not happy with things. <i>I am willing to do what is in my power to improve things for you.</i> What could I do that would help?
I want to talk to your boss.	I can see you are frustrated. <i>I will ask my boss to come and see you as soon as they can. Please realize that they are juggling many things right now.</i>
Do I need to say my goodbyes?	I'm hoping that's not the case. And I worry time could indeed be short. What is most important right now?

Deciding - When things aren't going well, goals of care, resuscitation status

What they say	What you say
I want everything possible. I want to live.	We are doing everything we can. This is a tough situation. <i>What do I need to know about you to do a better job taking care of you?</i>
I don't think my grandfather would have wanted this.	Let's talk about what he would have wanted. Can you tell me what he considered most important in his life? <i>What meant the most to him, gave his life meaning?</i>
I don't want to end up being a vegetable or on a machine.	Thank you, it is very important for me to know that. <i>Can you say more about what you mean?</i>
I am not sure what my grandfather wanted—we never spoke about it.	You know, many people find themselves in the same boat. This is a hard situation. To be honest, given his overall condition now, if we need to put him on a breathing machine or do CPR, he will not make it. The odds are just against him. <i>My recommendation is that we accept that he will not live much longer and allow him to die peacefully.</i> I know that is hard to hear. What do you think?

Resourcing - When limitations force you to choose, and even ration

What they say	What you say, and why
Why can't my 75 year old grandmother go to the intensive care unit?	<i>This is an extraordinary time. We are trying to use resources in a way that is fair for everyone.</i> Your grandmother's situation does not meet the criteria for intensive care today. I wish things were different.
Shouldn't I be in an intensive care unit?	Your situation does not meet criteria for intensive care right now. The hospital is using special rules about intensive care because we are

	trying to use our resources in a way that is fair for everyone. <i>If this were a year ago, we might be making a different decision. This is an extraordinary time.</i> I wish I had more resources.
My grandmother needs the ICU! Or she is going to die!	I know this is a scary situation, and I am worried for your grandmother myself. <i>This virus is so deadly that even if we could transfer her to intensive care, I am not sure she would make it.</i> So we need to be prepared that she could die. We will do everything we can for her.
Are you just discriminating against her because she is old / Maori / Pacific/Asian/other?	No. <i>We are using guidelines that were developed for all of our community to prepare for an event like this</i> —clinicians, policymakers, and regular people— <i>so that no one is singled out.</i> I know it is hard to hear this.
It sounds like you are rationing.	What we are doing is trying to spread out our resources in the best way possible. <i>This is a time where I wish we had more for every single person in this hospital.</i>
You're playing God. You can't do that.	I am sorry. I did not mean to give you that feeling. I am just a clinician doing the best I can. <i>Everyone across the hospital is working together to try to use resources in a way that is fair for everyone. I realize that we don't have enough.</i> I wish we had more. Please understand that we are all working as hard as possible.
Can't you get 15 more ventilators from somewhere else?	Right now the hospital is operating over capacity. It is not possible for us to increase our capacity like that overnight. And <i>I realize that is disappointing to hear.</i>

Looking after yourself:

Anticipating - When you're worrying about what might happen

What you fear	What you can do
That patient's son is going to be very angry.	Before you go in the room, take a moment for one deep breath. <i>What's the anger about?</i> Love, responsibility, fear?
I don't know how to tell this adorable grandmother that I can't put her in intensive care and that she is going to die.	<i>Remember what you can do:</i> you can hear what she's concerned about, you can explain what's happening, you can help her prepare, you can be present, you can show her you care, you can be a fellow human being alongside another. Sometimes the most important therapeutic intervention is being present. These are gifts.
I have been working all day with infected people and I am worried I could be passing this on to the people who matter most.	Talk to them about what you are worried about. You can decide together about what is best. There are no simple answers. But <i>worries are easier to bear when you share them.</i>
I am afraid of burnout, and of losing my heart.	Can you look for moments every day where you connect with someone, share something, enjoy something? <i>It is possible to find little pockets of peace even in the middle of a storm.</i>

Grieving - When you've lost someone

What I'm thinking	What you can do
I should have been able to save that person.	Notice: <i>am I being hard on myself?</i> Could I step back and just feel? Maybe it's sadness, or frustration, or just fatigue. Those feelings are normal. And these times are distinctly abnormal.
OMG I cannot believe we don't have the right equipment / how mean that person was to me / how everything seems to be falling apart	Notice: <i>am I catastrophising?</i> Is it actually about something else? Like how sad this is, how powerless I feel, how overwhelmed I am? Under these conditions, such thoughts are to be expected. But we don't have to let them suck us under. Can we notice them, and feel them, maybe share them? And then ask ourselves: <i>can I step into a less reactive, more balanced place even as I move into the next thing?</i>